

2428/102

**DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND  
ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION**

**June/July 2023**

**Time: 3 hours**



**THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
MODULE I**

**DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION**

**3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.  
Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:  
any TWO questions from section A;  
any TWO questions from section B;  
any other ONE question from either section A or B.  
All questions carry equal marks.  
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all  
the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

## SECTION A: DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

1. (a) Outline **five** differences between 'economic growth' and 'economic development'. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** negative effects of population increase on Kenyan economy. (10 marks)
2. (a) Highlight **five** benefits of Human Resource Planning to an organization. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** strategies that may be adopted by the National Government to address unemployment. (10 marks)
3. (a) Highlight **five** factors that may influence national income. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** principles of taxation. (10 marks)
4. (a) Outline **four** differences between 'money market' and 'capital market'. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'inflation'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Analyze **five** causes of inflation in an economy. (10 marks)

## SECTION B: ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) Highlight **five** positive effects of entrepreneurship to national development. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles of an entrepreneur in an enterprise. (10 marks)
6. (a) Analyze **five** factors inhibiting entrepreneurial development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** ways of generating business ideas. (10 marks)
7. (a) Highlight **five** factors that may be considered when starting a small enterprise. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** benefits of Enterprise social responsibility. (10 marks)

- 8. (a) Analyze **five** elements of a business plan. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** positive effects of Information Communication Technology on the performance of business enterprises in Kenya. (10 marks)

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